

$$\binom{n}{k} k! = \frac{n(n-1)\dots(n-k+1) \cdot k!}{k!}$$

$$\leq \underbrace{n \cdot n \cdot n \dots n}_{k \text{ times}} = n^k$$

$$t = s^{-k/\lambda}$$

$$\frac{p(n)}{t(n)} = \gamma(n)$$

$$\sigma^2 = E((X - \mu)^2)$$

$$= E(X^2 - 2\mu X + \mu^2)$$

$$= E(X^2) - 2\mu^2 + \mu^2$$

$$= E(X^2) - \mu^2$$

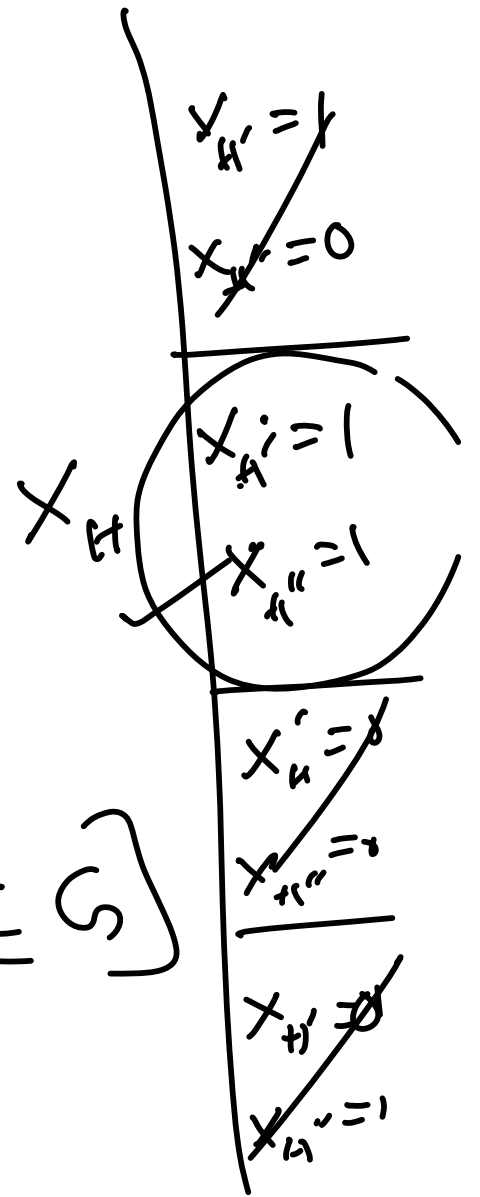
$$\frac{E(X^2) - \mu^2}{\mu^2}$$

$$\frac{\sigma^2}{\mu^2}$$

$$\textcircled{X} = \sum_{H \in \mathcal{H}} X_H$$

$$E(X^2) = \sum_{H \in \mathcal{H}} X_H \sum_{H \in \mathcal{H}} X_H$$

$$= \sum_{(H', H'') \in \mathcal{H}^2} P[H' \cup H'' \subseteq S]$$



$$\left( \sum_{H' \in \mathcal{H}} P(H' \subseteq G) \right) \cdot \left( \sum_{H'' \in \mathcal{H}} P(H'' \subseteq \bar{G}) \right)$$

$\downarrow$   $\mu$                        $\downarrow$   $\mu$

$$E(x^2) = \underbrace{A_0 + A_1 + \dots + A_k}_{\text{wavy line}}$$

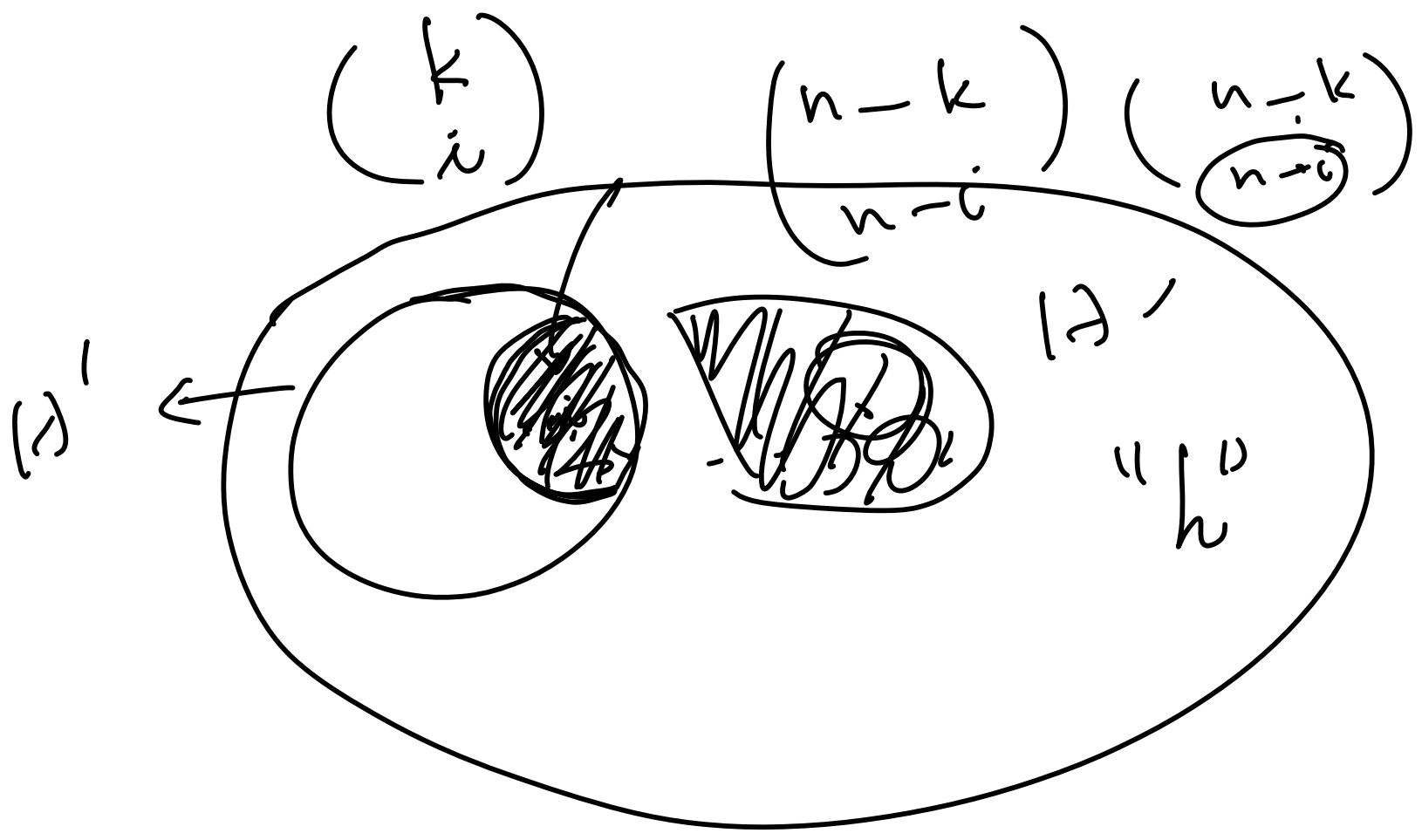
$\mu^2$

↓

$$\frac{\sigma^2}{\mu^2} = \frac{E(x^2) - \mu^2}{\mu^2} = \left( \frac{A_1 + A_2 + \dots + A_k}{\mu^2} \right)$$

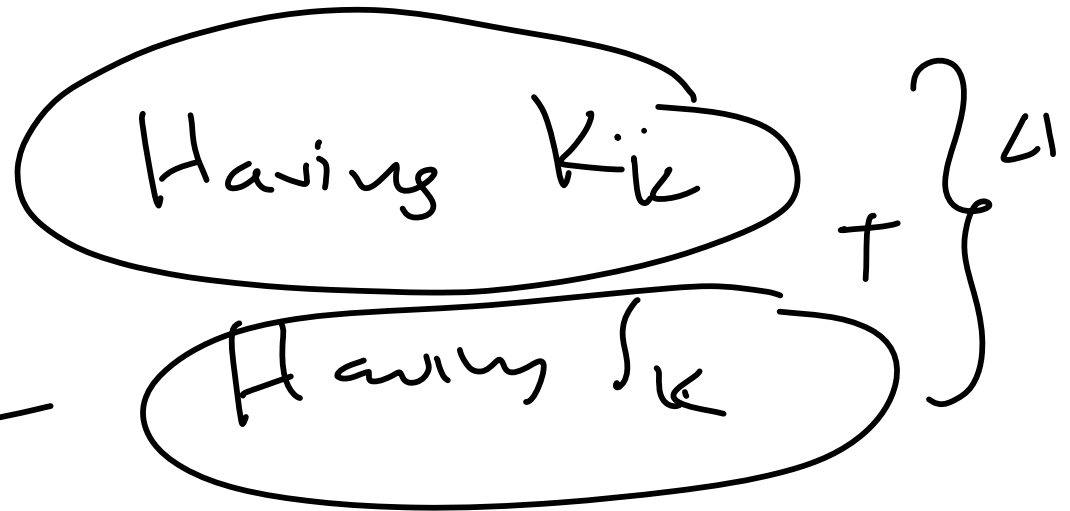
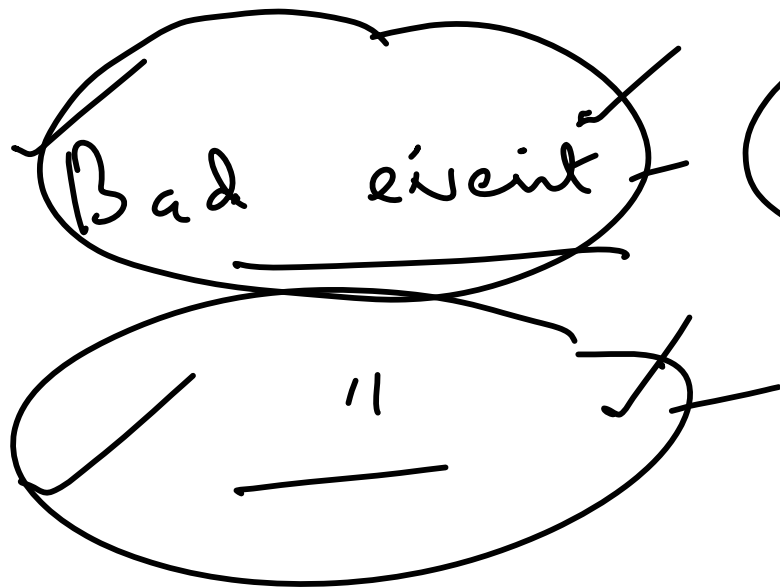
↓

0



G — without a  $K_k$

without a  $S_k$

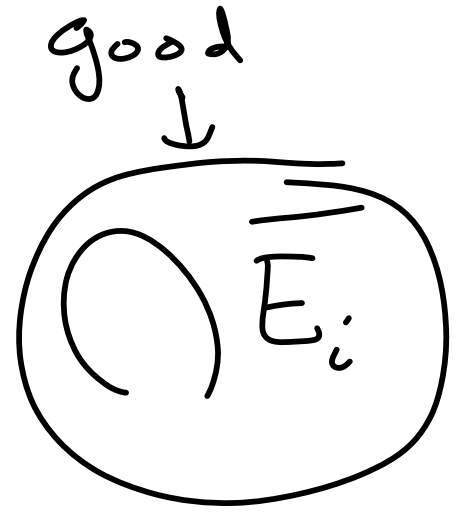




$$\sum P_i < 1$$


---

$\downarrow$   
 $P_h$





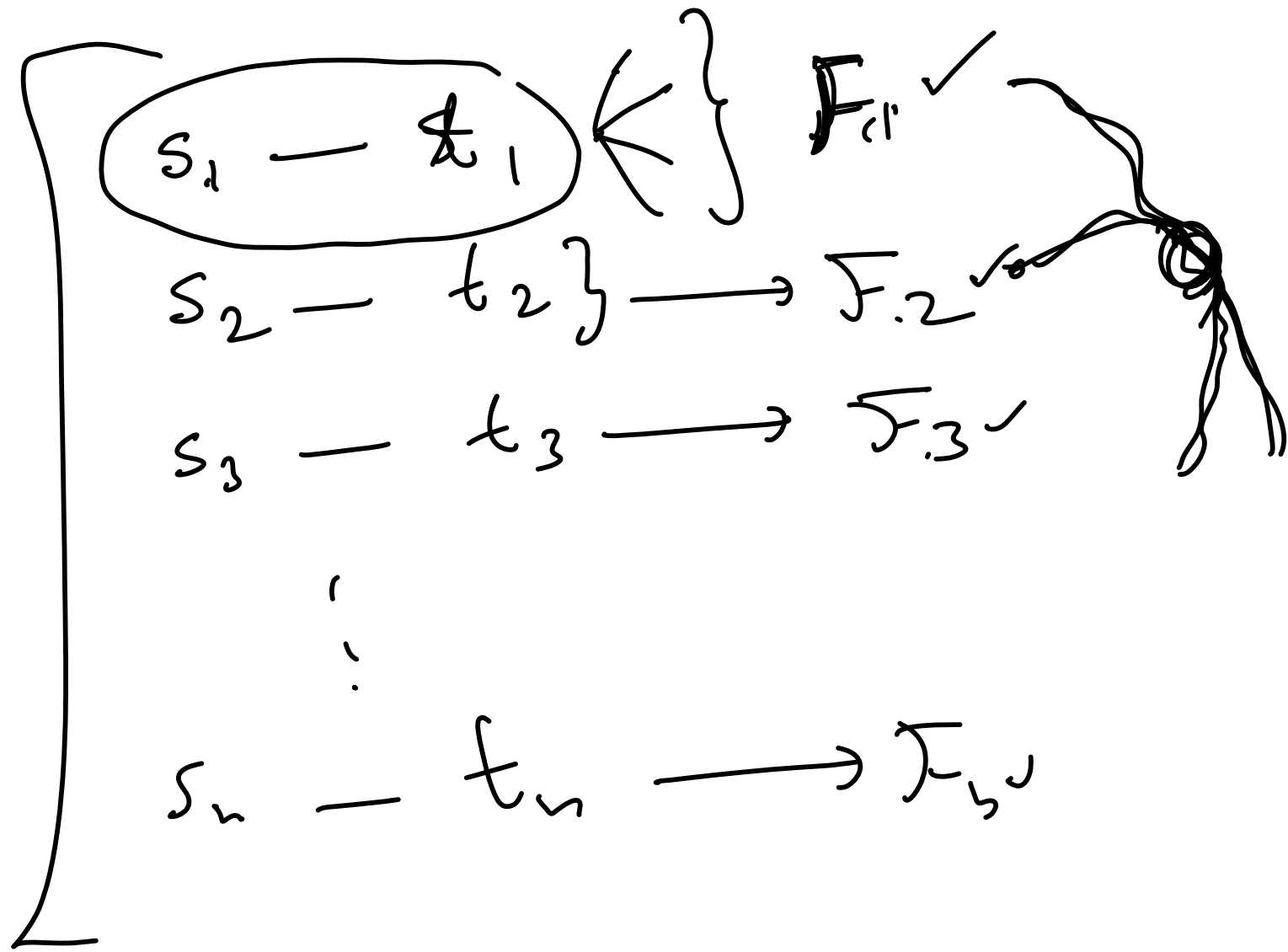
$$E_1, E_2, \dots, E_n$$

$$I \subseteq [n]$$

$$P\left(\bigcap_{i \in I} E_i\right) = \prod_{i \in I} P(E_i)$$

---

$$P\left(\bigcap_{i \in I} \overline{E_i}\right) = \prod_{i \in I} P(\overline{E_i})$$



$$s_1 - t_1$$

$$\left. \right\} F_1 \checkmark$$

$$s_2 - t_2 \longrightarrow F_2 \checkmark$$

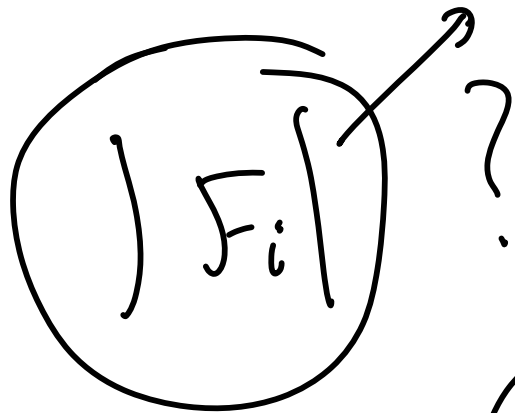
$$s_3 - t_3 \longrightarrow F_3 \checkmark$$

⋮

$$s_n - t_n \longrightarrow F_n \checkmark$$

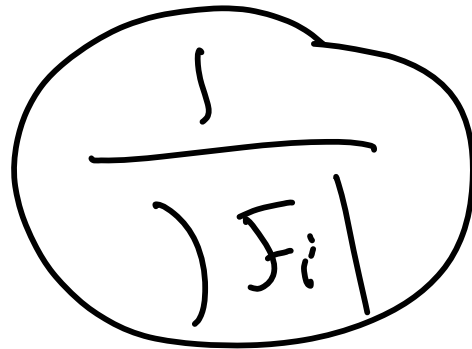
$p \in F_i$

$p$  will not intersect  
with more than  
 $k$  paths in  $F_j$

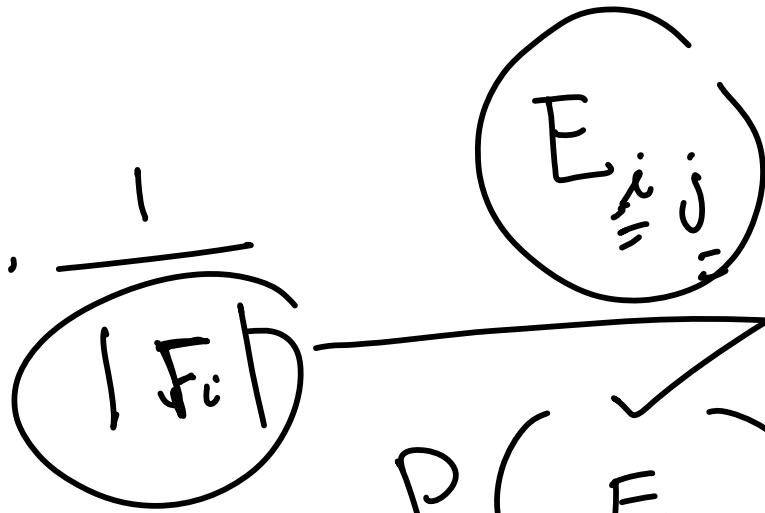


$S_i - E_i$

$i \neq j$



$(i, j)$



$s_i - t_1$

$s_j - t_j$

$$4 p \textcircled{d} \leq 1$$

$$4 \frac{k}{s} \textcircled{d} \leq 1$$

$$\frac{8 \frac{k}{s}}{3} \leq 1 \Rightarrow$$

$\textcircled{2s}$

$\textcircled{d}$